zvr;csi;bmompum;\ pum;ozUy avvmcsu

py,*

pmwr;tusO;

þpmwr;on zvr;csi;bmompum;\ pum;ozUyu avvmwijy xm;aom pmwr;wpapmijzpygon/ avvmrbmom&ye,y,rm jrermpmaye,y,½ bmompum;avvmre,y,yi jzpygon/ zvr;csi;wi;&i;om;w\ tajympum;u tavvmce,y,tjzpowrwí bmompum;csO;uy avvmonen;peprsm;jzi avvmwijyxm;ygon/ þpmwr;on zvr;csi;bmompum;\ pum;ozUyu azmxw&e&n&,í a&;om;caom pmwr;jzpygon/ xo azmxwwijyjci;jzi zvr;csi;bmompum;\ pum;ozUyrsm;u o½Eirnjzpy; o'gazmxwruyg taxmutujzpapEiygon/

aomcsupum;v;-o&i;?Asn;o&i;?o&o&i;?0PzUy/

e'ge;

zvr;csi;bmompum;on csi;wi;&i;om;rsK;E,wiyg0iaom zvr;csi;vrsK;rsm;ajymqon bmompum;jzpygon/ csi;wi;&i;om;rsm;on aexi&mt&ya'ourwnírsK;E,prsm;ujym;ouo ajymqaom bmompum;rsm;vn;ujym;luon/ þpmwr;oncsi;rsK;E,uwpcjzpaom zvr;csi;vrsK;wajymqon zvr;csi;bmompum;\ pum;ozUyu azmxwwijyvaom &n&,csujzi avvmwijyxm;aom pmwr;wpapmijzpygon/ avvm&mwi u,wiui;qi;í zvr;csi;vrsK;w\ pum;o&wqrrsm;utooi;um pepwusrwwr;wijci;jzi avvmcygon/ xavvmcsursm;u pum;ozUy½axmijzpaom o&i;rsm;?0PzUyrsm;[í tyi;(2)yi;cum wijyxm;ygon/

1/ zvr;lrU ajrrsuEmjyiwnae&mEi ori;tusO;

zvr;lrUon csi;jyne,ajrmuyi;wiwn½Ky;ta½Ubuwi uav;lrUe,?taemubuwi rZ&rjyne,(tE,Eii)?awmibuwi [m;cg;lrUe,Ei ajrmubuwi w;welrUe,we,erwcsi;xpyvsu½on/ ajrmuvww'22'*& 50repr 23'*& 30reptlum;?ta½Uavmi*sw'93'*& 20repr 94'*& 10replum;wiwn½ygon/

csi;wi;&i;om;won jrermEiiwi rwi;aexiluaom jrermwi;&i;om;rsK;E,pwiyg0ionrsK;E,pwpp jzpygon/csi;rsK;E,prsm;on at'(1)&mpcelumv

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* **a'guwm?wzuygarmu?jrermpmXme?ueysLwmwuov(rEav;)/**

rsm;wi y*? ppui;? ri;wiyi? r&m? 'y,i;tp½aom jrermjyn a'otEtjym;ü aexicualumi; ori;rwwr;rsm;t& o½&on/ at'(8)&mpcewi ovm0wjrpEi {&m0wjrpq&m t&yü csi;wi;&i;om;rsm; trsm;tjym; aexicu ojzi xt&yu csi;wi;a'o[ac:qcuon/ aemuyi;wi w½wjyn? ,eejynr eecsb&i\wyrsm; 0ia&muwucucí csi;rsK;E,prsm; typuc&on/ uav;e,? &mZ*[e,? jrpomjrp? rPy&jrpEi vive;ausmu*a'orsm;o csi;wi;e,r csi;rsK;E,prsm;on typrsm; uum ajymi;a&Utajccsaexicluon/ ajymi;a&Utajccs aexicluon csi;rsK;E, qursm;Ei tjcm;xyra&mu½vmaom csi;rsK;E,qursm;r csi;rsK;E,qursm; ym;rsm;vmc on/ aexi&mt&ya'ou rwnívn; csi;rsK;E,prsm; ujym;vmcon/

csi;jyne,ajrmuyi;ü aexiaom csi;vrsK;wwi w;wecsi;? zvr;csi;? [m;cg; csi;ponjzi vn;aumi;? csi;jyne,awmiyi;üaexiaom csi;vrsK;wwi ri;wycsi;? rwycsi;? yvu0csi; ponjzivn;aumi;? ajrjyea'owi aexiaomcsi;u t½;csi; [ívn;aumi; vrsK;rsm;ujym;vmcon/ rsK;E,ptvu ajymqaom bmompum;rsm; vn;ujym;vmcon/ rsuarmuacwwi zvr;csi;wi;&i;om;rsm;on zvr;lrUyw0e; usia'owi aexiluly;trsm;prm zvr;bmompum;u ajymqluon/ xzvr;csi; rsK;E,pwi -

1/ prrsK;E,p

2/ avmeust(viZ;)rsK;E,p

3/ Zma[mirsK;E,p

4/ olupe;rsK;E,p

5/ Zmnyrsk;E,p

6/ cmprrsK;E,p

7/ aigersK;E,p

8/ [mvirsK;E,p

9/ veorsK;E,p

10/ oaygi;rsK;E,p

11/ via[mrsK;E,p

[írsK;E,paygi;(11)p ½alumi;o½&ygon/ x(11)pwi prrsK;E,p? avmeust(viZ;) rsK;E,pEi Zma[mirsK;E,pwon zvr;csi;bmompum;u rcibmompum;tjzp ajymq luon/ usersK;E,pwon rsK;E,ptvu a'oE&bmompum;rsm;u ajymqluly; zvr;pum;uvn; em;vn wwulr;lualumi; o½&ygon/ [1]

[1] csi;ori;½mazjy/pa&;aumrw? 2001 9- 15/

2/ pum;ozUy[on

bmompum;wpc (or[w) wpcxuyaombmompum;rsm;u avvm&mwi bmomaA'en;? o'aA'en;rsm;jzi avvmEion/ avvm&mwi tqicí avvm&aom en;peprsm;½ygon/ pum;ozUy[on bmompum;u o'aA'en;jzi avvmaom ynm&yjzpygon/ pum;ozUywi tajccpum;ozUy,epw ½ygon/ pum;ozUy½ tajccpum;ozUy,epEprsL;rm - o&i;Ei0Pwjzpon/ o&i;on pum;ozUytqi wi tqiwe;t& terq;tqiwi½Uy; t&,yrmPtm;jzi tao;i,q; tpwtyi; jzpon/ 0Pon pum;ozUytqiwi tqiwe;t& tjriq; tqiwi½ t&,yrmP tm;jzi tbu;q;tpwtyi;jzpon/ pum;ozUytqiwi o&i;xu eraom? ao;i, aomtqir½ouo 0Pxujriaom? bu;aomtqivn;r½Eiyg/[2] þpmwr;wi zvr; csi;bmompum;\ pum;ozUyu pum;ozUy,ep½ o&i;rsm;? 0Prsm;[í tyi;(2) yi; cum terrtjri? tao;r tbu;tqiowuí wijyxm;ygon/

3/ zvr;csi;bmompum;\pum;ozUyavvmcsu

zvr;csi; bmompum;\pum;ozUyu avvm&mwi o&i;rsm;Ei 0PzUyrsm;[tyi;Epyi;cum avvmwijyygrn/

3? 1/ o&i;rsm;

o&i;[onbmompum;wpc\ tao;q;tpwtyi;jzpUy; bmompum;½pum;v; wpv;Ei wpv;ujym;atmi cjcm;Eiaom totpwtyi;jzpon/ o&i;Eiywouí

bmompum;wpctwi;½ ao;i,aom totpwtyi; uav;rsm;on (1) o'aA't& qiwrvn;½rn (2)jzpEi&m e,jcm;rvn;½rnqv\i ,i; to tpwtyi;uav;rsm;^ torom;p^ totpta0;on o&i;jzpon[3]

[o'aA'ynm½irsm;u ziqowrwcluon/ urmay:½ bmompum;wi;ü Asn;o&i;? o&o&i;[í Eprsm;½on/ ojzpí zvr;csi;bmompum;\ o&i;rsm;uavvm&m wivn; Asn;o&i;? o&o&i;[í Epyi;cjcm;um avvmwijyygrn/

3? 1? 1/ Asn;o&i;rsm;

zvr;csi;bmompum;wi v;csi;Asn; (16)v;Ei Asn;Epv;w(14)v;Ei o;v; w(3)v; ppaygi; Asn;o&i; tv;(33)½alumi; awU½&ygon/

v;csi;Asn; (16)v;rm

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[2] **xe;jri? 0;? 1996? 154 -155/**
[3] **,i;? 156/**

a&;x;	toxu	
b	b	/ b /
c	us	/ tɕ /
d	'	/ d /
f	z	/ ph /
h	[	/ h /
k	u	/ k /
l	v	/ l /
m	r	/ m /
n	e	/ n /
p	y	/ p /
r	&	/ r /
s	p	/ s /
t	o	/ T /
ṭ	w	/ t /
v	0	/ w /
z	Z	/ z /

wjzpygon/ v;wAsn;tjzp

a&;x;	toxu	
ng	i	/ N /
kh	c	/ kh /
ph	z	/ ph /
ṭh	x	/ th /
ch	cs	/ tɕh /
lh	v	/ hl /
mh	r	/ hm /
nh	E	/ hn /
th	o	/ D /
rh	&[	/ rh /

hl	**[v**	/ hl /
hm	**[r**	/ hm /
hn	**[e**	/ hn /
hr	**[&**	/ hr /
ngh	**i**	/ Nh /
thl	**ov**	/ Dl /
hng	**i**	/ hN /

Asn;o;v;w(3)v;jzpí Asn;waygi; (17)v;? Asn;ppaygi; (33)v;½ygon/

zvr;csi;bmompum;wi g / g / **o** ? j / dʒ / **oEi** y / j / **orsm; raw&ay/ olaom zvr;csi;wi;&i;om;won jrermEiiwi rwi;aexiluaom wi;&i;om; rsm;jzpí jrermw ac:a0:aomtrnemrwu wu½utozv,o;ontcgwir to;jy onu aw&on/ a½;u cou** / q / **v;csi;taejzi to;jy a&;om;culy; aemuyi; wi;** /kh / **v;wtaejzi to;jy a&;om;luonuaw½&on/ cou** / q / **v;csi; taejzio;vli v;csi;(17)v;lzply; Asn;w(16)v;om ½rnjzpon/**

zvr;csi;bmompum;on jrermbmompum;uoyi Asn;w\jzpEi&m e,ajr tuetow½onu aw&on/ b/ b /? c / tɕ /? ch / tɕh /? d/ d /? f/ ph /? **g** / g /? hl / hl /? hm / hm /? hn/ hn /? hng / hŋ /? hr / hr /? j / dʒ/? kh (q) / kh/ ? ph / ph /? s/ s /? th / ð / ?thl / ðl /? **ţ** / t /? **ţh** / th /? v / w /? y/ j /? **z** / z / **Asn; (22) v;on tpAsn;tjzpom to;jyEily; tq;Asn;ae&mü 0ia&murjzpEiouo** lh / lh/? mh / mh /? nh/ nh /? ng/ ŋ /? ngh / ŋh /? rh/ rh /**Asn;(6)v;on tq;Asn; tjzpomto;jyEily; tpAsn;ae&mü 0ia&murjzpEiyg/ useAsn;rsm;jzpaom** h/ h / ?k / k /? l/ l /? m / m /? n/ n /?p / p /? r / r /? t / θ / **Asn;(8)v;on tpAsn;Ei tq; Asn;Epae&mv;wi 0ia&mu to;jyEialumi; o½&ygon/**

3? 1? 1/ o&o&i;rsm;

zvr;csi;bmompum;wi / a, aw, e, i, o, u / **[aom o&oeoe (6)v;u tajccí o&oeoersm; ym;,onu aw½&ygon/**

a&;x;	**toxu**	
a	**tm**	/ ā /
aa	**tm;**	/ˋa/
aw	**atm**	/ ɔ̄ /
e	**t,**	/ ɛ̄ /

ee	t	/ ` ɛ /
i	t	/ ī /
ii	t;	/ ` i /
o	t	/ ō /
u	t	/ ū /
uu	t;	/ ^ u /

o&oeoe(10)v;Ei Ei rlwm0u a / @ / **wpv; ppaygi; o&oeoe (11)v; ½on/ o&wrsm;aygi;í ym;, xm;jci;on totm;jzilunvli Epor[w wpown;uom ½natmiqqjci; jzpon/ xalumi o&w[qjci;xu o&oeoe[qjci;u yí oiavsmayrn/**

xtw o&rwEpv;wívn; o&wrsm; zew;to;jyluonu awl&on/ ¤i;wrm

a&;x;	**toxu**	
ai	**tmt(ti,)**	/ ai /
awi	**atmt(atm,)**	/ ɔi /
au	**tmt (atmi0)**	/ au /
ei	**t,t (t,,)**	/ ɛi /
eu	**t,t (t,0)**	/ ɛu /
ia	**ttm (t,)**	/ iə /
io	**t;t (t,l)**	/ io /
iu	**tt (t0)**	/ iu /
oi	**tt (t,)**	/ oi /
ua	**ttm (t0)**	/ uə /
ui	**tt (t;)**	/ui /

o&Epv;w(11)v;Ei o&o;v;wí

a&;x;	**toxu**	
iai	**ttmt(tti)**	/ iai /
iau	**ttmt(tatmi0)**	/ iau /
uai	**ttmt(tti)**	/ uai /

[í o&w(3)v;ym;, to;jylu í o&waygi; (14)v; ½alumi; o½&ygon/

3? 2/ 0Pz|yrsm;

vwon ajymvaomta|umi;t&mu t"ym,em;vnEi&e bmompum;wu zew;&mü em;jzi|um;Eiavmuaomtoav;rsm;u zew;ajymqc|uon/ xtou 0P[owrwjci; jzpon/ bmompum;u cjcr;pwjzmí avvm&aom to,ep rsm;wi 0Pon x;jcm;aomto,epjzpon/ 0PEiywouí o&o&i; wpv;wn; or[w Asn;Eio&o&i;w wpyxm;aom pum;otpwtyi;wpc or[w tpwtyi;rsm;u ac:qon[bmomaA'ynm½irsm;u ziqowrw c|uon/ bmompum;wpc\ pum; oz|yu avvmrnqv|i xbmompum;\ 0Pz|yu avvm&rn jzpon/ zvr;csi; bmompum;\ 0Pz|ywi pum;oz|pn;y (4)rs; ½onu aw½&ygon/ ¤i;wrm –

1/ o&wpcwn;jzi z|pn;aom0Pyp (ovo syllable pattem**)**

2/ Asn;Ei o& aygi;pyz|pn;aom0Pyp (cvo syllable pattem**)**

3/ o&Ei Asn; aygi;pyz|pn;aom0Pyp (ovc syllable pattem**)**

4/ Asn;? o&? Asn; aygi;pyz|pn;aom0Pyp (cvc syllable pattem**)**

wjzp|uygon/

3? 2? 1/ o&wpcwn;jzi z|pn;xm;aom0Pyp

zvr;csr;bmompum;wi 0P\ tpae&mEi tq;ae&mwwi Asn;ryg0ib tvw jzpaeon o&wpcwn;jzi z|pn;xm;aom tz|ypuaw½&ygon/ tz|yprsm;u oauwjzijy&v|i Asn;(consonant**)u (**c**)[vn;aumi;? o&(**vowel**)u (**v**)[vn;aumi;? Asn;rygaom tvwae&mu (**o**)[vn;aumi; owrwíjyqEiygon/ xa|umi o&wpcwn;jzi z|pn;xm;aomtz|ypu (**ovo syllable pattem**) [ac:qEiygon/ zvr;csr;bmompum;½ o&wpcwn;jzi z|pn;xm;aomtz|yprsm;u om"ujy&v|i**

a&;x;	**toxu**	**t"ym,**
a	**tm** / ā /	**o/**
i	**t** / ī /	**u|eawm/**
au	**tm0** / aú /	**atmon/**
ei	**t,,** / ɛī /	**pm;on/**
ui	**t,(t;)** / ui /	**ac;/**
awau	**atmtm0** / ɔaú /	**pum;ar;/**
awee	**atmt** / ɔɛ /	**oqe;/**
ee	**t** / ɛ /	**ti;vuon/tmrbaEcon/**
uai	**t|i** /uaī/	**n|;on/ Er;on/**
uao	**tmt** /uaō /	**,iwiwi/**
ui	**t** /uī /	**won? wewon/**

3? 2? 2/ Asn;? o& aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aom0Pyp

zvr;csr;bmompum;wi 0P\ tpae&mwi Asn;yg0iby; tq;ae&mwi Asn;ryg 0ib tvwjzpaeon Asn;? o& aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aom tzUypu aw½&ygon/ Asn;? o& aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aomtzUypu (cvo syllable pattem**) [ac:qEiygon/ zvr; csr;bmompum;½ Asn; o& aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aomtzUyprsm;u om"ujy&vli**

a&;x;	**toxu**	**t"ym,**
be	**b,** / bē /	**y/**
ci	**usn** / tc̄ /	**rs;ap/**
caw	**ausm** / tc /	**Em;/**
don	**'-e** / dōn /	**(wwm;)ci;on/**
fei	**ze** / pheĩ /	**jrm;? v/**
hawi	**a[mt** / hɔ̃i /	**vu&,on? vuygon/**
kai	**uit** / kaĩ´/	**wuon/**
la	**vm** /lā /	**,on/**
lai	**vit** /laĩ´/	**tv,A[/**
mai	**rit** /maĩ´/	**z½o;/**
to	**o** /θō /	**&eawUon/**
thaw	**aom** /ðɔ̄ /	**tou? Z0/**
va	**Am** /bā /	**jrp? acsmi;/**
zia	**Ztm** /ziā /	**[e? [eye? trt,m/**

3? 2? 3/ o&? Asn; aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aom0Pyp

zvr;csr;bmompum;wi 0P\ tpae&mwi Asn;ryg0ib tvwjzpaeUy; tq; ae&mwi Asn;yg0iaygi;pyxm;on o&? Asn; aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aom tzUypu aw½& ygon/ o&? Asn; aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aomtzUypu (ovc syllable pattem**) [ac:qEi ygon/ zvr;csr;bmompum;½ o&? Asn; aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aomtzUyp rsm;u om"u jy&vli**

a&;x;	**toxu**		**t"ym,**
ah	**tm**	/a´ /	**ü? rm? wi? 0,/**
al	**tmv**	/āl /	**ion/**
aih	**tu**	/ai?h /	***PjyUon/**
ar	**tm-&**	/ār /	**Uuu/**
an	**tm-e**	/ān /	**ow? owU? owrm/**
awk	**atm-u**	/ɔ̄k /	**Ui? r? Uipe;on/**

awh	**atm**	/ɔ́/	**oabmwon/**
em	**t,-r**	/ɛm /	**vucon/**
ek	**t,-u**	/ɛ̄k /	**c;csonh qwcson/**
euh	**t,0**	/ɛú/	**vecs;on/**
in	**t-e**	/ĩn /	**aomuon/**
it	**t-w**	/ít /	**tyon/**
irh	**t- &U**	/ĩŕ/	**a&yeh pr;a&xu/**
ol	**t-v**	/ōl /	**v,on/**
op	**atm-y**	/ɔ̄p /	**0yon(00yon)/**
or	**t-&**	/ōr /	**vnyi;/**
orh	**atm-&U**	/ɔ̄ŕ/	**vnyi;rmqon/**
uak	**tt-u**	/uək /	**yonh omon/**
u	**t**	/ú/	**Eyon/**
uk	**t-u**	/ūk /	**tycsyonh typ;on/**
um	**t-r**	/ūm /	**½onh aeon/**

3h 2h 4/ Asn;h o& aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aom0Pyp

zvr;csr;bmompum;wi 0P\ tpae&mEi tq;ae&mwwi Asn;yg0iiy; Asn;h o&h Asn; aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aom tzUypu aw½&yg on/ Asn;h **o&h Asn;aygi;py zUpn;xm;aomtzUypu** (cvc syllable pattem) **[ac:qEiyg on/ zvr;csr; bmompum;½ Asn; o& Asn; aygi;pyzUpn;xm;aomtzUyprsm;u om"ujy&v\i**

a&;x;	**toxu**		**t"ym,**
baak	**bm;-u**	/bˋak /	**tacu;wion/**
bawh	**abm**	/bɔ́/	**apmionh apmiuon/**
bek	**b,-u**	/bɛ̄k /	**uyonh uycon/**
com	**usm-r**	/tɕām/	**tcgtci/**
cat	**usm-o**	/tɕāθ/	**&yph &ywe/**
cawh	**ausm**	/tɕɔ́/	**'P½uonh 'Pay;onh**
dam	**'g-r**	/dām /	**use;rmonh aeaumi;on/**
dawp	**a'g-y**	/dɔ́/	**ceon/**
dek	**',-u**	/dɛk /	**tpon/**

faar	zm;&	/phɜ̀ ar /	xi;½;/
fang	zm-i	/phāŋ /	tpu taygu? tap?tq/
fek	z,-u	/phɛ̄k /	appyon? aocsmon/
ham	[m-r	/hām /	appyon/
harh	[m-&U	/hār /	use;rmon/
hawh	a[m	/hɔ́/	uspm;on? uvusp,on/
hil	[-v	/hɪ̄l/	avovyon/
kak	u-u	/kək/	tuon/
kawh	aum	/kɔ́/	ac:on/
kok	uy-u	/kouʔ k /	cmon? uwon/
lam	vm-r	/lām /	vm;&mt&y/
lawk	avm-u	/lɔ́k /	c;on? cyon/
mak	rm-u	/māk /	tlocs;usL;z,jzpon/
ngan	ig-e	/ŋān /	a&;on/
pal	yg-v	/pāl /	ei;on? 0ixuom;vmon/
pum	y-r	/pūm /	0r;Au/
qih(khih)	c	/khí/	ñe;on? ñejyon/
qirh(khirh)	c-&	/khɪ̄ŕ/	jyeay;on/
ral	&m-v	/rāl /	q;½;on? aysmuon/
rit	&p-o	/riʔt /	av;on/
ruah	½tm	/ruá/	r;/
sah	pm	/sá/	xon/
sur	p-&	/sūr/	yu? ue/
talh	om-v	/θāl/	½ucwon/
tawn	aom-e	/θɔ̄n/	vuii;acson/
toh	o	/θó/	&mwnon/
thak	ó-u	/ðək/	,m;,on/
βawt	awm-w	/tɔ̄t/	yyon/
βap	ww-y	/taʔ p/	ion/
βheh	x,	/thɛ́ /	ly;on/
van	Am-e	/bān/	r;? r;aumi;ui/
virh	A&U	/bɪ̄ŕ/	azmuon/
zarh	Zm-&U	/zār/	0yo/
zawh	aZm	/zɔ́/	alumi/
zil	Z-v	/zɪ̄l/	avajy/

zvr;csi;bmompum;\ 0Pzyu wijy&mwi wpoxuyaom A[0P½y&i; rsm;vn; rsm;pmaw½&aomvn; pum;ozytqiu avvmwijyjci;jzpí towpo ½aom {u0P½y&i;wuom wijycjci; jzpygon/

cio;oycsu

jrermwi;&i;om; rsE,p0ijzpaom zvr;csi;wi;&i;om;rsm;on a½;,ciu jrermEiiae&mtEtjym;ü aexiluon/ csi;vrs;trsm;p aexiaom csi;wi;t&y a'ou w½wjyn? ,eereecsb&iwyrsm; 0ia&muwucucojzi csi;rsE,prsm; jrerm Eiialrmuyi;awmiwe;a'orsm;o ajymi;a&aexicluon/ aexi&m&y&mu tpjyí vn;aumi;? &mtpwn&mvy*kvu tpjyívn;aumi; rsE,ptrnrsm; ujym; vmcon/ xjyiajymi;a&aexicaom ajrmuyi;awmiwe;a'orsm;\ vr;ye; quo, a&;cucralumi csi;rsE,prsm; wppEiwpp tawtjyen;um aexi&mae&ma'o tvu csi;rsE,prsm; ujym;vmouo csi;rsE,pw ajymqaom csi;bmompum; onvn; ujym;vmcon/ aexi&mt&ya'ou vuí ajrmuyi;csi;? awmiyi;csi;? ajrjyecsi;[ívn;aumi;? ajrmuyi;csi;wiyi w;wecsi;? zvr;csi;? [m;cg;csi;[í vn;aumi; ujym;ouo zvr;csi;rsE,püyi rsE,p (11)p xyr ujym;vsu½alumi; o½&on/ xrsE,p (11)pv;on zvr;bmompum;u wwur;luaomvn; pr rsE,p? avmeust(viZ;)rsE,pEi Zma[mirsE,pwom zvr;csi;bmompum;u rcibmompum;tjzp ajymqluon/ usersE,pwon rsE,ptvu a'oE& bmompum;rsm;u ajymqlualumi; awU½&ygon/

zvr;csi;bmompum;wi v;csi;Asn; (16)v;Ei Asn;Epv;w(14)v;Eio;v; w(3)v;? ppaygi;Asn;ta&twu Asn;o&i;tv;(33)½alumi; awU½&ygon/ Asn;w to;jykron jrermbmompum;xu yíto;rsm;alumi; awU&on/ zvr;csi;bmom pum;wi½aom */g/? */dʒ/? ½/ç/Ei ,/j/orsm;r½/ jrermwir½aom f/f/zo zvr;csi;bmompum;wi ½onuawU½&ygon/ jrermbmompum;½ ac:a0: aomtrn emrEi tjcm;bmompum;½ towu wu½u ac:a0:o;Ee;&müom */g/? */dʒ/? ½/ç/Ei ,/j/orsm; to;jykonu awU&on/

jrermbmompum;uolyi Asn;jzp&mae&m uelowcsu½on/ tq;ae&mEi tptq; Epae&mv;wi 0ia&mujzpEiaom Asn;ta&twuxu tpae&mü jzpEiaom Asn;ta&twuu yrsm;onu awU½&ygon/

zvr;csi;bmompum;wi o&o&i;ü o&oeloe(11)v;Ei o&waygi; (14)v; ½on/ o&(3)v;x wíto;jyEion/ jrermbmompum;xu o&wto;yí rsm; onuawU½&on/ x;jcm;onrm jrerm 0/w/ou o&Eiwumo&tjzp to;jy jci;yijzpon/

0PzUyuunv\i bmompum;trsm;pwi aw&aom0PtzUyp(4)rs;v;u awU½&on/ 0PtzUyp(4)rs;wi o&wpcwn;jzi zUpn;aom0Pyp (ovo syllable pattem)**u ten;q;awU&y; Asn;Ei o& aygi;pyzUpn;aom0Pyp** (cvo syllable pattem) **Ei o&? Asn; aygi;pyzUpn;aom0Pyp** (ovc syllable pattem) **wu toitwi awU&on/ Asn;? o&? Asn; aygi;pyzUpn;aom0Pyp** (cvc syllable pattem) **wu trsm;q;awU&&ygon/ zvr;csi;bmompum;wiAsn;? o&? Asn;aygi;pyzUpn;aom 0Pypü jrermbmompum;uo tpouAsn;tjzpowrw ,jci;rs;r[wb Asn; pppp to;jyjci;rs;u yí to;jyalumi; awU½&ygon/**

e*;

þpmwr;on \rermwi;&i;om;rs;E ,p0ijzpaom zvr;csi;wi;&i;om;rsm;\ pum;ozUyu bmompum;avvmr½axmir avvmwijyxm;aom pmwr;wpapmi jzpygon/ pmwr;wi **pum;ozUy ,EpEpcjzpaom o&i;Ei 0PzUywu avvmwijy xm;ygon/ þavvmoawoejycsursm;on zvr;csi;bmompum;\ pum;ozUyu o½em;vnaprn? zvr;csi;bmompum;\o'gu avvm&mü taxmutyjyEirn[,lunarmvirygon/ zvr;csi;bmompum;\ pum;ozUy uom avvmwijyxm;jci; jzpí pum;v;zUy ,epEi 0guszUy ,eprsm;u quvu avvmazmxw&e use½aeao; alumi; wijy&ygon/**

usr;u;pm&i;

csi;ori;½mazjy\pa&;aumrwl(2001)/ ***csi;vrs;rsm;l ori;jzpp0Ei½;&m ,0aus;r"av\x;prsm; tus0;l*** **&euerU?** ELC **atmzqu/**

xe;jri? 0;/ (1996)/ ***o'aA'l*** **&euerU? jrjr0i;yEywu/**

awUqar;jre;aom y*\vrsm;

armivm;a&;vse (zvr;csi;rs;E ,)? r[m0Zm'w ,Ep(t*vypm)? csi;p&m? uav;lrU/

rAeaq;usi (zvr;csi;rs;E ,)? r[moyueysLwm'w ,Ep? suUo;yi&yuu? uav;lrU/